

Curso EFA - Inglês

Tema de Vida: Desportos locais Local Sports

O Passado - Past Simple

Usa-se o Past Simple para falar de acontecimentos completamente acabados no passado, que ocorreram num passado muito bem definido.

To be (ser, estar, ficar) – was, were

| | |
|---------------|-----------|
| I was | we were |
| She/he/it was | you were |
| | they were |

The hockey player Victor Hugo was born in 1963.
He was born in 1963.

A negativa faz-se acrescentando *not* ao verbo
He was not (wasn't) born in 1968.

A interrogativa faz-se invertendo a posição entre o sujeito e o verbo
Was he born in 1964?

A forma do Past Simple é diferente conforme o verbo é regular ou irregular.

O Past Simple dos verbos regulares forma-se acrescentando *-ed* ao infinitivo.

Exemplos: play > played
watch > watched

O Past Simple dos verbos irregulares terá de ser memorizado.

Exemplos: be > was/were
win > won
begin > began

Ontem o SCE jogou bem.
Yesterday SCE played well.

O jogo começou às 8.30 pm.
The match started at 8.30 pm.

O SCE venceu o último jogo.
SCE won the last match.

O jogo começou às 8.30 pm.
The match began at 8.30 pm.

A negativa do Past Simple faz-se com did not (didn't) seguido do verbo principal no infinitivo.

Exemplo: play > didn't play

Ontem eles não jogaram bem.
Yesterday they didn't play well.

Ontem o jogo não começou à hora certa.
Yesterday the match didn't start on time.
Yesterday the match didn't begin on time.

Complete com a afirmativa e a negativa do Past Simple dos verbos indicados

| Infinitivo | Passado (afirmativa) | Passado (negativa) |
|-------------------|-----------------------------|---------------------------|
| play | | |
| start | | |
| paint | | |
| study | | |
| hug | | |
| kiss | | |
| begin | | |
| eat | | |
| meet | | |
| keep | | |
| come | | |
| swim | | |
| break | | |
| build | | |
| close | | |
| open | | |
| talk | | |
| wash | | |
| arrive | | |
| call | | |
| see | | |
| write | | |
| sing | | |
| go | | |
| do | | |
| put | | |
| cut | | |
| read | | |
| drink | | |
| give | | |